June 22, 2011

Kathryn D. McKee, Foreperson 2010-11 Santa Barbara County Grand Jury Grand Jury Suite 12 411 East Canon Perdido Street Santa Barbara, CA 93101-7531

The Honorable Arthur A. Garcia Assistant Presiding Judge Santa Barbara Superior Court 312 East Cook Street Post Office Box 5369 Santa Maria, CA 93456-5369

The Honorable Joni Gray, Chair Santa Barbara County Board of Supervisors County Administration Building 105 East Anapamu Street Santa Barbara, CA 93101

Responses to Santa Barbara County Civil Grand Jury
Where is the Truancy Program in Santa Barbara County? Truancy is
Troubling....for Everyone
Hope School District

Dear Ms. McKee:

Here are Hope School District's responses to the selected findings and recommendations of the Grand Jury's report concerning truancy.

Please contact my office right away if further information is needed to complete our response. Thank you for this opportunity to express our point of view.

Sincerely,

Dan Cooperman, Ph.D. Superintendent Hope School District

#### Finding 1

The only truancy programs in use today in the County of Santa Barbara are those independently developed and managed by individual districts or schools.

Response

Agree.

#### Recommendation 1c

That the Santa Barbara County Education Office in partnership with the Santa Barbara County Office of the District Attorney, Santa Barbara County elementary, secondary and unified school districts, immediately develop a countywide program to reduce truancy by reinstating the School Attendance Review Boards.

#### Response

This recommendation requires further study. The recommendation assumes that a single approach, the School Attendance Review Board, would address the issue with equal effectiveness in every school district. Yet, the cause of truancy varies across school districts. For example, truancy in an elementary school district is mainly an adult issue. Within a secondary school district, the cause of truancy more commonly involves the student. In our elementary school district, truancy often arises among families that have the resources to take vacations on school days. The approach to address this problem would vary from that needed for an adolescent who leaves school without permission.

Cost-effective, alternative solutions should also be considered. For example, data in the Grand Jury report demonstrate that the single most powerful inducement for school attendance is a letter to parents from the District Attorney. Hope School District promotes school attendance with letters from our principals to families with truancy issues (copies attached), meetings with school staff, and family outreach to provide independent study for children away from school more than five days. Since public schools are faced with steep funding reductions that affect the ability to provide basic educational services, cost effective approaches that reduce need for personnel and enforcement, such as the District Attorney's letter, should be carefully evaluated.

In sum, the study would need to address whether decisions of the single proposed solution—the School Attendance Review Board—could adequately address the varied root causes of truancy in different school districts, the cost required to reinstate this program, and whether alternative solutions would be more cost effective. Because the lead agency in the Grand Jury recommendation is the Santa Barbara County Education Office, Hope School District would defer to the county

office to further define the scope of the study and timeframe for completion within the required six months.

#### Recommendation 1d

That the Santa Barbara County Office of the District Attorney, working with the Santa Barbara County Education Office, and the Santa Barbara County school districts, implement truancy enforcement countywide for all Santa Barbara County Schools.

#### Response

Although Hope School District is concerned about truancy and the loss of county truancy prevention programs, this recommendation requires further study to determine what enforcement measures should be implemented, whether there are additional costs, and if so, the amount and source of required funds. As stated in the response to Recommendation 1c, elementary and high school districts face very different issues to effectively tackle truancy issues. This variation necessitates thoughtful consideration to avoid an ineffective, one-size-fits-all approach.

If the proposed solution would require more funding, steep cuts to school budgets make it extremely unlikely that school organizations would be able to find the necessary resources to take over this new responsibility.

Hope School District would defer to the county agencies specified in the Grand Jury report as the lead agencies to conduct this study within the six-month time frame required by law.

#### Finding 2

There currently is no available federal or state funding for truancy programs.

Response

Agree.

#### Recommendation 2b

That each Santa Barbara County school district provide in its budget a proportional share, based on the number of students, to the Santa Barbara County Office of the District Attorney to assist in funding an enforceable truancy program for all Santa Barbara County Schools.

#### Response

Hope School District will not implement this finding because it is unreasonable. Given current fiscal restraints, it is unreasonable to expect that one public agency pay another to fulfill its responsibilities. For example, the District Attorney would likely frown upon any suggestion that school districts be given the ability to charge the District Attorney a proportional share for the cost of much needed textbooks. Each agency must fulfill its responsibility to the maximum extent possible within budgetary limits. If more funds were available through some mechanism to generate additional revenue, this recommendation would become more feasible. Government services require financial support.

Furthermore, the Grand Jury report states that truancy enforcement should be focused on secondary schools, where its application would be most effective. Proportional share payment for an elementary school district, such as Hope School District, would therefore be a disproportionate burden to districts that receive less benefit.

Finally, the Grand Jury notes that the cumulative data strongly indicate that a letter from the District Attorney had the most positive impact to reduce the need for subsequent Truancy Intervention and Parent Accountability Program activity. This approach is highly cost effective. Hope School District additionally sends parents letters (attached) to advise them that their children are truant, another cost effective approach to inform parents of the legal requirement that children attend school. Hope District additionally arranges meetings with parents of truant students and school administration, as well as offers of independent study to families whose travel plans take children out of school for longer than five days. For this purpose, local school districts are best equipped to economically meet the individual needs of their students. Hope School District respectfully asks that lower cost local interventions be developed to address the important issue of truancy.

# HOPE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL Parent Notification of Irregular Attendance APRIL 26, 2011 - JUNE 7, 2011

Dear Parents/G	uardians of						
Your child has	the following attendance	e record:					
	Unexcused Absence ning of the school year:	s	out of 30 days	; (10%)			
_	Unexcused Absence	s	out of 180 day	/s (10%)			
Children who are late or absent from school may rapidly fall behind and become discouraged while trying to catch up. Irregular attendance and/or lack of punctuality create an added concern for teachers who are trying to provide high quality experiences for all of their students. When children are late or absent, they disrupt the instructional process for everyone. Instructional effectiveness and academic progress depend on punctual arrival and regular attendance.							
arrives at scho	tever is reasonable an ool on time every day, o you assistance with th	and is not abs	sent unnecessari				
Sincerely.  Boulous  Barbara LaCorto  Principal	<del>-</del>						
	Please sign and	d return to so	hool				
Attendance. I attends school :	knowledge receipt of understand that it is my regularly and is on time o	y responsibili <sup>.</sup> Every day.	ty to make sure t	hat my child			
Student:		_ reacher: _		<u>.</u>			
Signature	•	٠	Date:				

Nancy Lorenzen, Principal

Parent Notification of Irregular Attendance

Dear Parents/Guardians of,
For the last 30 days, your child has the following attendance record:  Late Absent (excused) (unexcused).
Since the beginning of the school year:  Late/9 Absent (unexcused) out of days.

As you know, Compulsory Education Laws for the State of California require that children ages 6 through 17 be in school and on time every day that school is in session, unless there is a valid excuse. Please be advised that only absences for illness, doctor/dentist appointments, bereavement, or court hearings are considered valid excuses by the California Department of Education. All other absences are considered unexcused even with a parent note.

California Education Code 48260 states that any student who is absent from school without a valid excuse for three full days or is tardy by more than 30-minutes without a valid excuse on three occasions in one school year shall be considered truant. Furthermore, schools are required to inform parents in writing when students have irregular attendance.

Children who are late or absent from school may rapidly fall behind and become discouraged while trying to catch up. Irregular attendance and/or lack of punctuality create an added concern for teachers who are trying to provide high quality experiences for all of their students. When children are late or absent, they disrupt the instructional process for everyone. Instructional effectiveness and academic progress depend on punctual arrival and regular attendance.

Furthermore, if your child will be absent 5 or more days, we ask that you complete an independent study contract with your child's teacher.

Please do whatever is reasonable and appropriate to ensure that your child arrives at school on time every day, and is not absent unnecessarily.						
Thank you for you assistance with this vitally important matter.						
Sincerely,  Nacy Lorenzen  Principal						
Please sign and return to school  This is to acknowledge receipt of this Parent Notification of Irregular Attendance. I understand that it is my responsibility to make sure that my child attends school regularly and is on time every day.						
Parent Signature Date						



## HOPE SCHOOL DISTRICT

### VIEJA VALLEY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

434 NOGAL DRIVE • SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93110 • PHONE (805) 967-1239 Mariann Cooley, Principal

Date

#### Parent Notification Letter of Irregular Attendance

Dear Parents/Guardians of:		_
For the last 30 Days, your child has the following att Tardies: Absences: consisting of		unexcused.
Since the beginning of the school year:  Tardies: Absences: consisting of	excused and	unexcused
As you know, Compulsory Education Laws for the Stand on time every day that school is in session, unle illness, doctor/dentist appointments, bereavement, the California Department of Education. All other about the control of the co	ss there is a valid excu religious holidays, or co	use. Please be advised that only absences for ourt hearings are considered valid excuses by
California Education code 48260 states that any studays, or is tardy by more than 30-minutes without considered truant. Furthermore, schools are requattendance.	ut a valid excuse on :	three occasions in one school year shall be
Children who are late or absent from school may re Irregular attendance and/or lack of punctuality cre quality experiences for all of their students. When a everyone. Instructional effectiveness and academic	eate an added concern children are late or abs	for teachers who are trying to provide high ent, they disrupt the instructional process for
Furthermore, if your child will be absent 5 or more your child's teacher.	days, we ask that you	complete an independent study contract with
Please do whatever is reasonable and appropriate to absent unnecessarily.	ensure that your child	arrives at school on time every day, and is not
Thank you for your assistance with this vitally import	tant matter.	
Sincerely,		
Mariann Cooley Principal		
Please s	ign and return to schoo	l.
This is to acknowledge receipt of this Parent Notifical responsibility to make sure that my child attends sch	ation Letter of Irregul nool regularly and is on t	ar Attendance. I understand that it is my time every day.
Parent/Guardian Signature	_	 Date



# HOPE SCHOOL DISTRICT

### VIEJA VALLEY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

434 NOGAL DRIVE • SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93110 • PHONE (805) 967-1239 Mariann Cooley, Principal

Date:	
Dear Parents/Guardians of:	
This is the second letter being sent to you to inform you th	hat your child.
in the grade contin	nues to have an attendance
p. coloiii.	
For the last 30 Days, your child has the following attendance reco	rd:
Late: Absent: Excused: Unexcused:	<del></del>
Since the beginning of the school year:	
Late: Absent: Excused: Unexcused:	Out of days.
Please contact the school within the next five school days	in order to schedule a
conference to discuss the problem and attempt to find a s	olution. Please call
conference.	to schedule the
Administrator Signature	Date
0 - 5"	
Cc: File Teacher	
** TO BE SIGNED AND RETURNED BY PAI	RENT/GUARDIAN * * * * *
I have discussed this issue with my childschool to arrange a conference. The morning/afternoon is	I will be calling the
scribol to arrange a conference. The morning/afternoon is me.	the most convenient time for
Parent/Guardian Signature	Date